

DRM Security

David Herrmann
<dh.herrmann@gmail.com>

DRM

rendering | *mode-setting*



```
open("/dev/dri/card0", ...)
```

(Dumb) Buffer Allocation

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_MODE_CREATE_DUMB, &creq)
```

```
mreq.handle = creq.handle;
```

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_MODE_MAP_DUMB, &mreq)
```

```
mmap(fd, size, ..., MAP_SHARED, ..., mreq.offset)
```

mmap-offsets are globally accessible

```
for (i = 0; i < 0xffffffff; ++i) {  
    void *p = mmap(fd, ..., i);  
    if (p != MAP_FAILED)  
        break;  
}
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 0xffffffff; ++i) {  
    void *p = mmap(0, ..., i);  
    if (p != MAP_FAILED)  
        break;  
}
```

FIXED

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_MODE_CREATE_DUMB, &creq)
```

```
mreq.handle = creq.handle;
```

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_MODE_MAP_DUMB, &mreq)
```

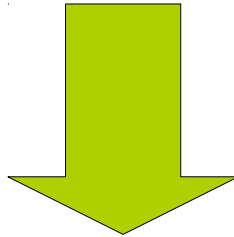
```
mmap(fd, size, ..., MAP_SHARED, ..., mreq.offset)
```


Buffer Passing

```
lreq.handle = mreq.handle;
```

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_GEM_FLINK, &lreq);
```

```
send(somewhere, lreq.name, sizeof(lreq.name));
```



```
recv(somewhere, &oreq.name, sizeof(oreq.name));
```

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_GEM_OPEN, &oreq);
```

```
for (i = 1; i < 0xffffffff; ++i) {  
    req.name = i;  
    r = ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_GEM_OPEN, &req);  
    if (!r)  
        break;  
}
```

```
for (i = 1; i < 0xffffffff; ++i) {  
    req.name = i;  
    r = ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_GEM_OPEN, &req);  
    if (!r)  
        break;  
}
```

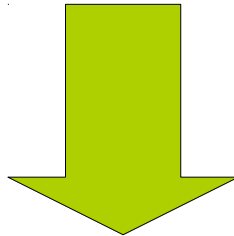
DEPRECATED

`dma-buf`

```
req.handle = mreq.handle;
```

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_PRIME_HANDLE_TO_FD, &req);
```

```
send_unix_fd(somewhere, req.fd);
```



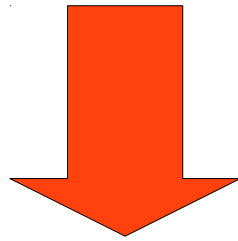
```
recv_unix_fd(somewhere, &req.fd);
```

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_PRIME_FD_TO_HANDLE, &req);
```

DRM Authentication

```
open("/dev/dri/card0", ...);
```

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_GET_MAGIC, &magic);  
send(somewhere, &magic, sizeof(magic));
```



```
recv(somewhere, &magic, sizeof(magic));  
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_AUTH_MAGIC, &magic);
```

```
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_GET_MAGIC, &magic);  
send(somewhere, &magic, sizeof(magic));
```

OBSOLETE

```
recv(somewhere, &magic, sizeof(magic));  
ioctl(fd, DRM_IOCTL_AUTH_MAGIC, &magic);
```


Access-Management is done
via file-system modes!

There is a reason FD-passing
is call **SCM_RIGHTS**

```
open("/dev/dri/renderD128", ...);
```

Render Nodes

- No GEM_FLINK
- No DRM AUTH/MAGIC
- No Mode-setting
- No global resources
- No legacy DRM API
- No DRM-Master

OpenGL with Render-Nodes

```
fd = open("/dev/dri/renderD128", ...);  
dev = gbm_create_device(fd);  
disp = eglGetDisplay(dev);  
eglInitialize(disp, major, minor);  
eglBindAPI(EGL_OPENGL_API);  
eglChooseConfig(disp, ..., &conf);  
ctx = eglCreateContext(disp, conf, 0, &attrs);  
eglMakeCurrent(disp, 0, 0, ctx);
```

```
surf = gbm_surface_create(dev, ... attrs ...);  
wnd = eglCreateWindowSurface(disp, conf, surf, ...);  
eglMakeCurrent(disp, wnd, wnd, ctx);
```

DRM Master

- acquire DRM-Master:
 - **open()**
 - or
 - **drmSetMaster()**

- drop DRM-Master
 - **close()**
 - or
 - **drmDropMaster()**

- acquire DRM-Master:

- **open()**

- or

- **drmSetMaster()**

ROOT ONLY

- drop DRM-Master

- **close()**

- or

- **drmDropMaster()**

ROOT ONLY